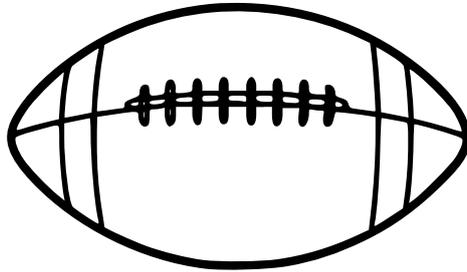


SUPER BOWL LX



FEBRUARY 8 2026

